DOCUMENT 1

In this excerpt, Friedrich Engel's discussion with a middle-class gentleman shows the attitude of the middle class about the living conditions of the factory workers.

Every great town has one or more slum areas into which the working classes are packed. Sometimes poverty is to be found hidden in alleys close to the stately homes of the wealthy. The workers are segregated in separate districts where they struggle through life out of sight of the more fortunate classes of society.

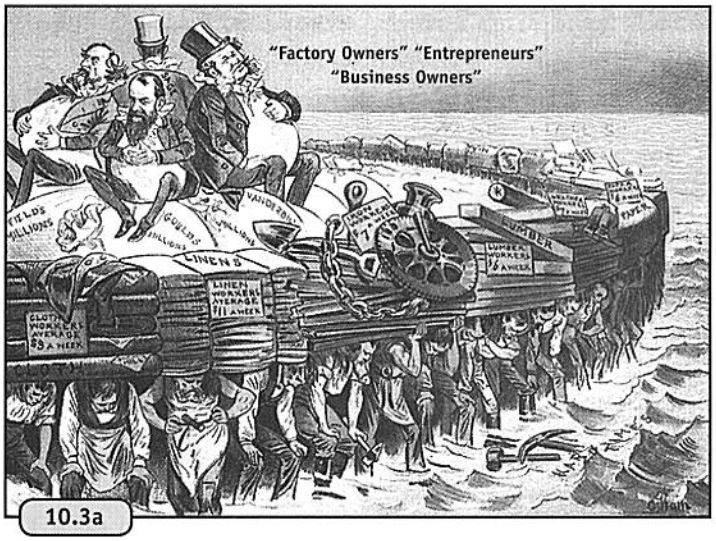
One day I walked with a middle-class gentlemen into Manchester. I spoke to him about the disgraceful unhealthy slums and drew his attention to the disgusting condition of that part of the town in which factory workers lived. I declared that I had never seen so badly built a town in my life. He listened patiently and at the corner of the street where we parted company he remarked: "And yet there is a great deal of money made here. Good morning, Sir."

— Friedrich Engels, *The Condition of the Working Class in England*

10.3a

DOCUMENT 2

This political cartoon first appeared in a *Puck Magazine* in 1883.



10.3a

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32. Explain the historical circumstances that led to the situation depicted by Friedrich Engels.

33a. Based on the cartoon, explain the cartoonists' purpose for showing the impact of industrialization.

b. Explain the extent to which this cartoon is a reliable source of evidence for understanding the early effects of industrialization. In your response, be sure to include your evaluation of the source's reliability and your reasoning for that evaluation.

4a. Identify a similarity *or* a difference regarding the ideas about the Industrial Revolution as expressed in documents 1 and 2.

b. Explain a similarity *or* a difference regarding ideas about the Industrial Revolution as expressed in documents 1 and 2. Be sure to use evidence from *both* documents 1 and 2 in your response.